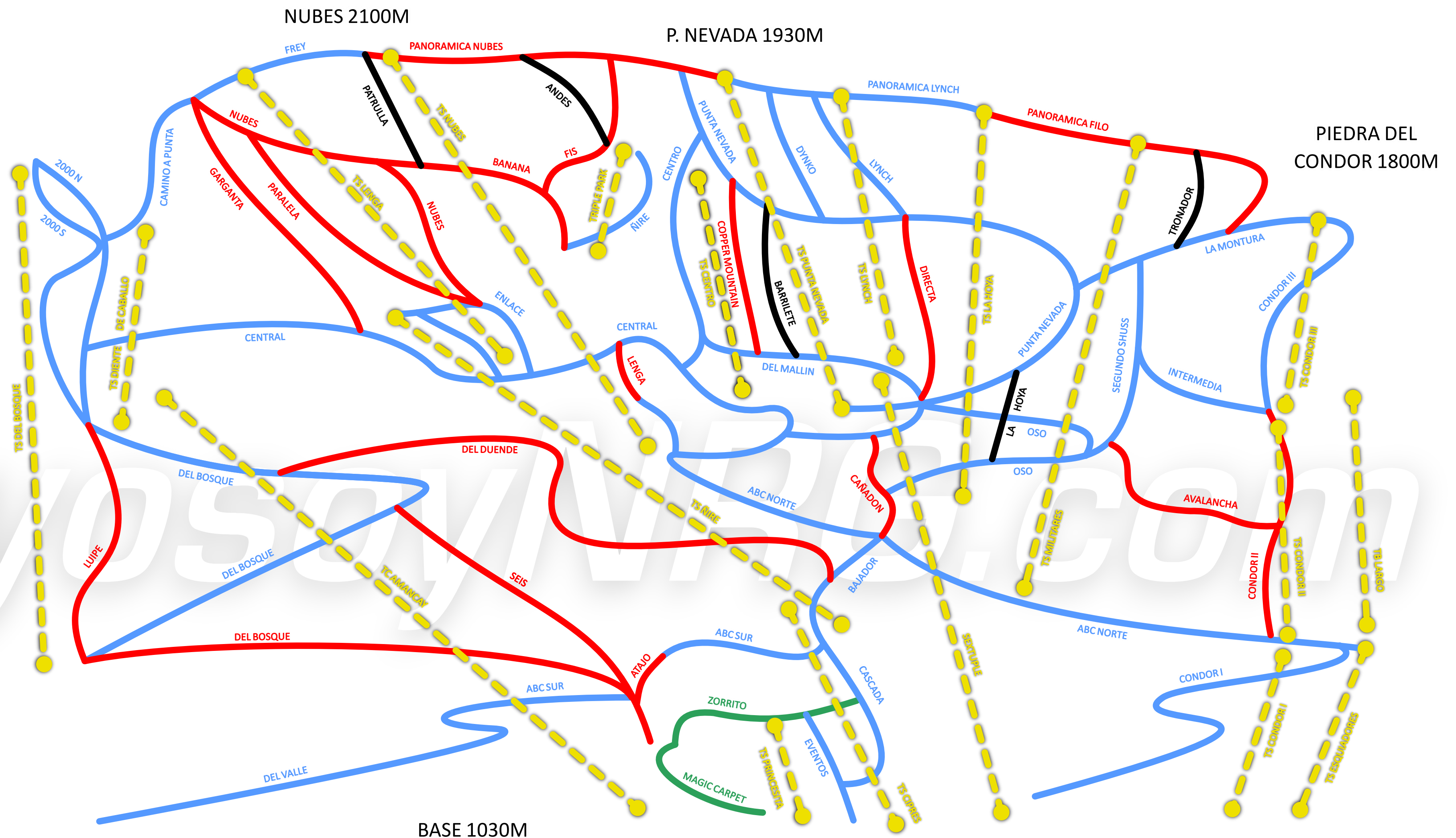


Catedral



TRAMA48